





#### 同 PDM RDM

#### ENSURING QUALITY

# REQUIREMENTS DEVELOPMENT & MANAGEMENT



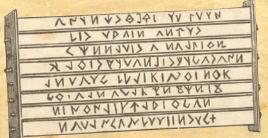
### EXERUSE SCENARIO - FANTASY

ERIK DE BOATBUILDER

Erik the Boatbuilder builds most of the second seco the seafaring vessels in Vikingdale.

1. Erik the Boatbuilder often buys a round of mead for seafaring Vikings. Listening to their tales helps to fine-tune his views on what they really need in a boat.

RDM



2. Erik inscribes wooden sticks with the features he wants to put in his boats. He keeps the sticks in a sorted stack, with the most important ones on top.

RDM

3. Erik has developed a set of runes describing battles between sailors and kraken at sea.



The runes contain scenarios detailing sequences of events that may happen when a kraken appears and tries to take down a boat. They provide a valuable view of the boat from perspective of a user who does not want to be eaten or drowned by a kraken.

RDM





# PROCESS QUALITY ASSURANCE



ENSURING QUALITY

# EXERCISE: ELEVATOR SPEECHES

- 1. I'll divide you into mini-teams of 3 (or so).
- 2. Each team will choose RDM, VV, PR, or PQA, and construct an "elevator speech" of the format: "Remember when <we did something bad>, wouldn't it be great if <we did something better>?"
- 3. If possible, make the speech about something that **one of you has experienced** on the job. Or, if you're feeling creative, center it on some **Viking drama**.
- 4. After we return, I'll ask some teams to share their speeches.





#### PRO

# ESTIMATING



## Leading Leading Process

# EXERCISE SCENARIO - FANTASY

THE BELLICOSI

The Bellicosi are an alien species planning to invade and conquer a tiny blue planet revolving around an inconsequential star.

1. Before their first visit to the blue planet, the Bellicosi developed a "rough order of magnitude" (ROM) estimate of the cost to invade and conquer it, based on the limited data they could gather from six light years away.

**EST** 

2. The Bellicosi's
Commander
Callous
developed a
Work Breakdown
Structure (WBS) of
tasks and activities
needed to execute an
invasion (e.g., "Build
or acquire
appropriately outfitted
spaceships.")

EST

3. Commander Callous has estimated that Phase 1 of the invasion will require a military force of 1 command ship, 6 carriers, 24 "peacebringers," and 120 fighters. Also 1500 personnel, covering 24 job specialties, will be needed.

EST

4. The Bellicosi have conquered six other planets recently, each time recording effort and cost, along with characteristics of the species conquered. They've used this data to estimate the work needed to take over the blue planet.

EST



## Leading = Edge

# PLANNING



### LEVEL 2 PRACTICES EXAMPLE RASCI CHART







#### PLANNING & MANAGING WORK

# EXERCISE: MVP (MOST VALUABLE PRACTICE)

- 1. I'll divide you into teams.
- 2. I'll assign each team EST, PLAN, or MC.
- 3. Discuss which practice from your PA you each believe is (or *could* be) the most "valuable." (You decide what that means!) Stick to Levels 2 and 3.
- 4. Write down your consensus top choice. Using the form provided, apply it an organization either one of your own, or one from the scenarios (alien or otherwise).
- 5. When you return, you may be asked to share your results.





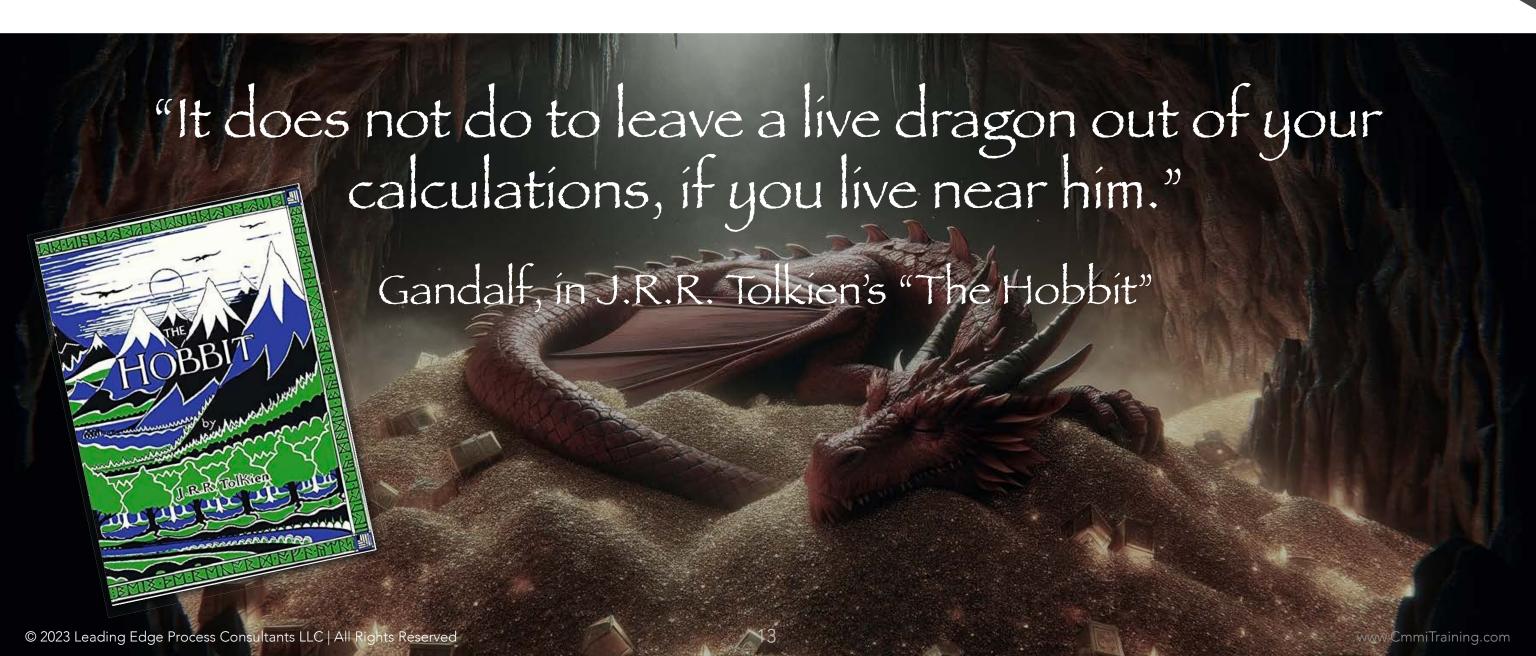


# RISK & OPPORTUNITY MANAGEMENT



# LEVEL 2 PRACTICES QUOTE







# DECISION ANALYSIS & RESOLUTION



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EXERCISE SCENARIO - FANTASY

THE ENCHANTED FOREST

The Enchanted Forest is full of friries and other magical creatures. Be careful as you journey through it, though. You may never want to leave.

1. You tire while walking through the Enchanted
Forest, and identify possible courses of action: (1) drink from a beautiful spring beside a sign saying "Drink Me,"

(2) nap atop a huge and unusually comfortable-looking mushroom,

(3) follow that wolf, or

(4) snack on the caffeine gummies in your pocket.

DAR

2. You decide to eat the caffeine gummies, using "likelihood of staying alive" as your primary criteria and the "expert judgement" you've accumulated while on your journey as your method.

DAR

3. A Fairy Queen rules the tribe of fairies living in the Enchanted Forest. By virtue of her position, her decisions are final... although she does enjoy a spirited debate.

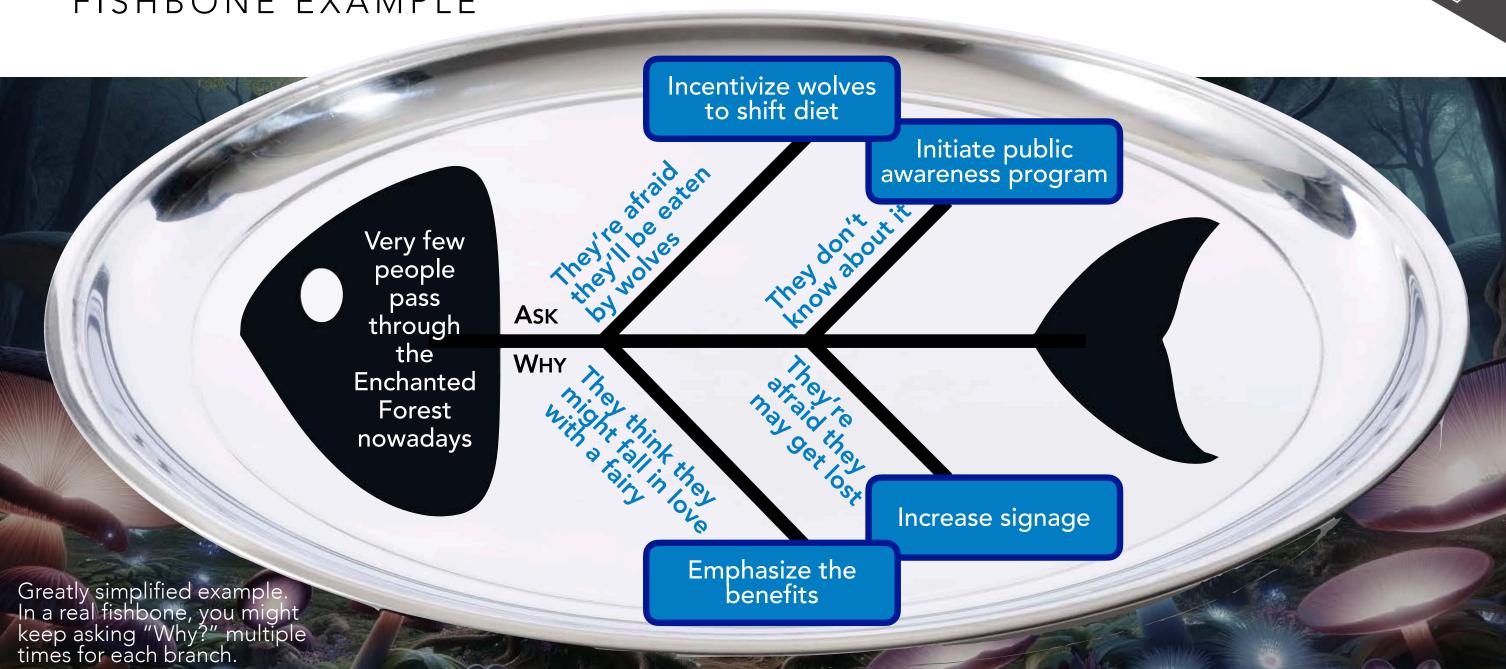
DAR

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LEVEL 3 PRACTICES

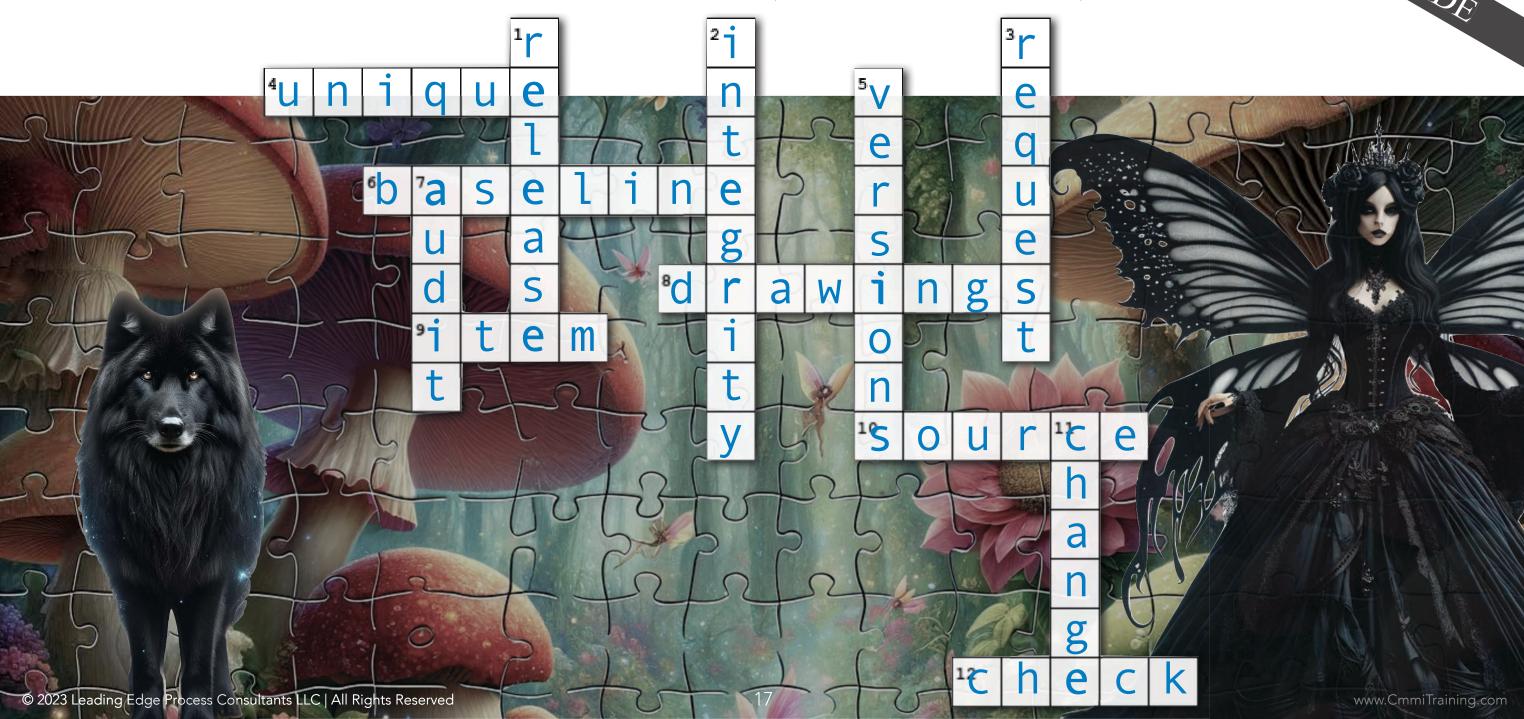
FISHBONE EXAMPLE

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## EXERCISE: CROSSWORD (SOLUTION)







# PROCESS MANAGEMENT



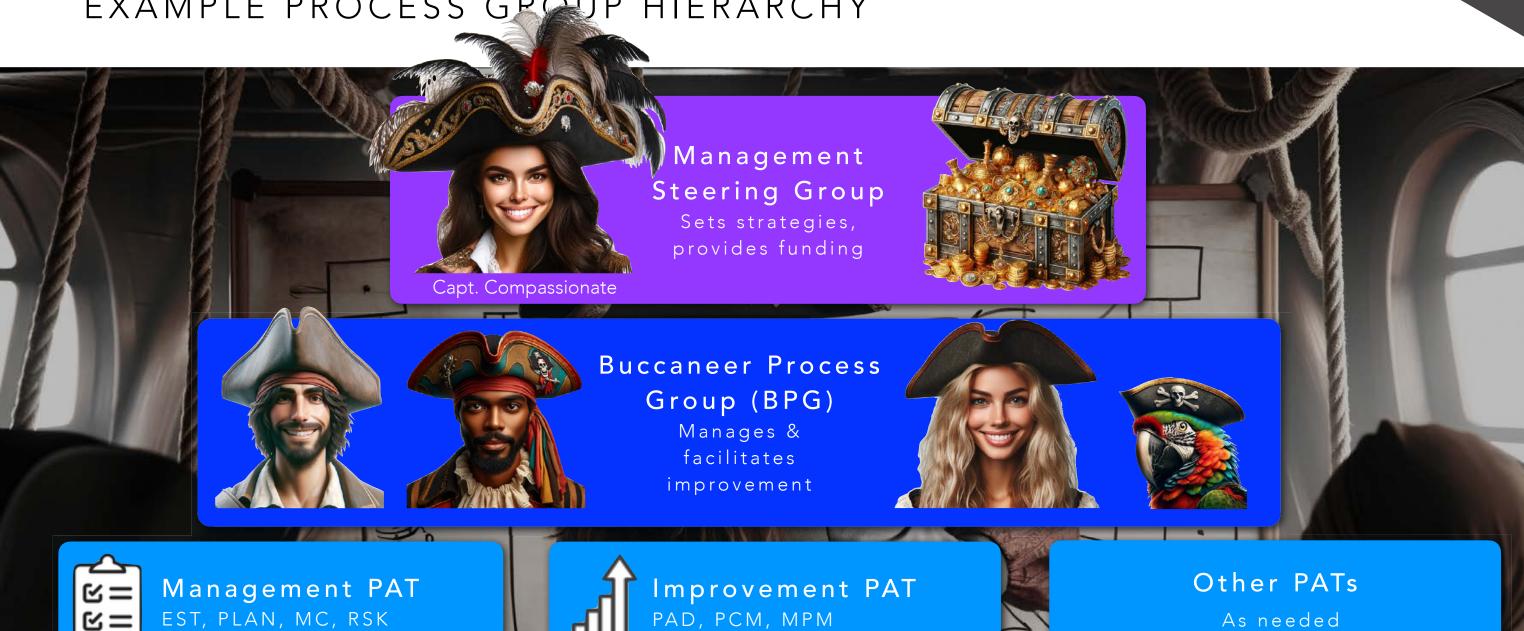
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### LEVEL 1 PRACTICES

EXAMPLE PROCESS GROUP HIERARCHY



#### PROCESS MANAGEMENT

## EXERCISE SCENARIO

PIRATE BAY



1. A Management Steering
Group (MSG), headed by
Captain Compassionate,
provides strategic oversight
of the change initiative. A
Buccaneer Process Group
(BPG) facilitates
improvement activities.

PCM

2. An internal assessment found several key weaknesses, including "We typically board vessels without obtaining consent" and "We often take things that don't belong to us."

PCM



The pirates of Pirate Bayare tired of being the bad guys. So they rallying around their leader, Capital Compassionate, and her commitment "to no longer obtain goods and services through plundering and other illegal means."

3. The Buccaneer Process
Group has identified the
Fishing, Tourism, and
Trading processes as
being the most important
to meeting the new "no
plundering" business
objective.

PCM



4. The BPG has developed plans to improve the Fishing, Trading, and Tourism processes to reduce plundering by 95% within 6 months.

PCM



HY SH

TEAL





# PROCESS ASSET DEVELOPMENT



GOVERNANCE

### EXERCISE SCENARIO - FANTASY

WIZARD ISLE

Wizards are found throughout the lands of Fantastica, and are governed by a three-member board known. The Triumvirate, who live on Wizard Isle.

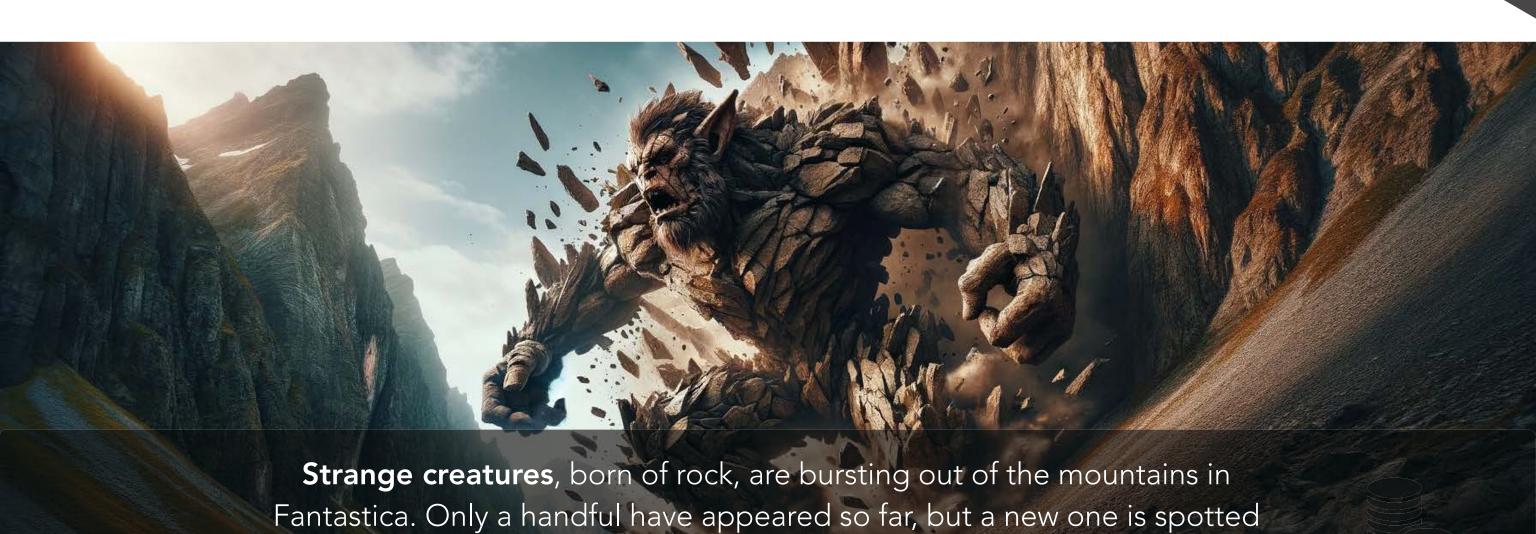


#### GOBLIN ALERT

#### SCENARIO



ESLIDE



every few days. They're moving through the land, wreaking havoc wherever

they go. Fortunately, there have been no fatalities — yet.



